## MrGoff.com Data Rep Test (Offline)

Explain what a rational number is and give an example. (2 marks)
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Explain the difference between a kibibyte and a kilobyte and state how many bytes each is. (2 marks)
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$\qquad$

Multiply the binary numbers 1100 and 11. Show your working. (2 marks)
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## MrGoff.com Data Rep Test (Offline)

Explain what two's compliment binary is and state the highest and lowest number that can be represented in whole number two's compliment binary using 6 bits. (3 marks)
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In two's compliment fixed point binary with 4 bits for the whole number part and 4 bits for the decimal part, what is represented by the decimal number 10010110 (1 mark)
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$\qquad$
What is the value of the binary number 01100101 if it is a floating point number with 5 bits for the mantissa and bits for the exponent, both in two's compliment? (3 marks)
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$\qquad$

Calculate the absolute and relative error of trying to store the number 0.1 as a 5 bit fixed point two's compliment number with 1 bit for the whole number part and 4 bits for the decimal part. (2 marks)

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Three numbers below are in two's compliment floating point binary with 6 bits for the mantissa and 4 bits for the exponent:

0001010111

1101111100
1011110001

State which of these is normalised and explain how you know. (2 marks)
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Explain what even parity is and how it would affect the transmission of the 7 bits 1011001. (2 marks)
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

A transmission is received using majority voting as 111010000101 . How will this be interpreted? (2 marks)
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## MrGoff.com Data Rep Test (Offline)

Explain how a check digit is calculated (5 marks)
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$\qquad$
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State two properties a vector rectangle might have. (2 marks)
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$\qquad$

Explain whether a company logo should be a bitmap or vector image giving your reasoning. (3 marks)
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## MrGoff.com Data Rep Test (Offline)

Explain how nyquist theorem applies to recording CDs. (3 marks)
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Explain how MIDI works. (3 marks)
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Explain how the Vernam cipher works. (3 marks)
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## MrGoff.com Data Rep Test (Offline)

The phrase "An eye for a tooth" is stored using the dictionary below. State how many bit will be used to store this compressed phrase and calculate the percentage saving over storing the same phrase in 8-bit ASCII (3 marks)

| Entry | Text | Binary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | An | 000 |
| 2 | _eye | 001 |
| 3 | _for | 010 |
| 4 | _an | 011 |
| 5 | , | 100 |
| 6 | _a | 101 |
| 7 | _tooth | 110 |

